# MODUL 8 SIMPLE PAST TENSE, THE BEST MOMENT IN MY LIFE

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| A black and white logo  Description automatically generated with low confidence | CAPAIAN PEMBELAJARAN |
| Siswa mampu memahami dan menggunakan Simple Past Tense untuk menceritakan pengalaman mereka. | |
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Penggunaan *simple past tense*  hampir sama dengan *simple present tense.* *Simple past tense* digunakan untuk menyatakan peristiwa atau fakta yang terjadi hanya **di masa lampau**.

Dalam bahasa Indonesia kita bisa berkata “Saya membaca buku itu **dua hari yang lalu**”, “Dia makan mie soto **kemarin**” atau, “Tony pergi ke Surabaya **bulan lalu**”. Itulah yang disebut dengan simple past tense dan cara menggunakannya dalam bahasa Inggris juga tidak terlalu jauh berbeda.

Ada dua hal penting yang harus diperhatikan dengan baik dan diterapkan dalam penggunaan secara verbal maupun tulisan.

**1. Perubahan kata kerja**

Di dalam *past tense* kita menggunakan kata kerja kedua. Kata kerja kedua bisa disebut sebagai *Past simple*, atau *Verb 2*. Berbeda dengan *simple present tense* kita menggunakan kata kerja pertama.

Dibawah ini terdapat letak perbedaannya, yaitu:

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| Present tense | Past simple |
| * I learn * She drives * He tells * You swim | * I learned * She drove * He told * You swam |

Perubahan kata kerja yang kita lakukan terbagi menjadi dua kategori yaitu kata kerja yang beraturan (*regular verbs*) dan kata kerja yang tidak beraturan (*irregular verbs*).

Kata kerja beraturan diubah dengan cara yang sangat mudah, karena hanya menambahkan “d” atau “ed” pada huruf terakhir.

**Kata kerja beraturan atau regular verbs:**

* Add: Added
* Allow: Allowed
* Bake: Baked
* Book: Booked
* Brush: Brushed
* Call: Called
* Close: Closed
* Change: Changed

**Rumus:**

* **Subject + Verb 2 + Object**
* **Subject + DID NOT (DIDN'T) + Verb 1 + Object**

**Contoh:**

* He baked a cake for me two weeks ago
* He didn't bake a cake for me two weeks ago

**Kata kerja tidak beraturan atau irregular verbs**

* Arise: Arose
* Burn: Burnt
* Catch: Caught
* Choose: Chose
* Cling: Clung
* Come: Came
* Fly: Flew
* Forbid: Forbade
* Forget: Forgot

**Rumus:**

* **Subject + To be 2 + Non Verb + Object**
* **Subject + To be 2 + NOT + Non Verb + Object**

**Contoh:**

* The baby began cry when nobody near him
* The baby didn’t begin cry when nobody near him

**2. Keterangan waktu**

Keterangan waktu dipakai untuk melengkapi suatu kalimat. Ada beberapa keterangan waktu dalam past tense yang secara umum digunakan, misalnya, *last year, last morning, last night, yesterday, two days ago, three weeks ago*. Di bawah ini ada contoh yang jauh lebih banyak dan beragam.

* From July to December
* Yesterday
* Two weeks ago
* Last month
* In 2010
* For a long time
* For 10 weeks
* In the 1960s
* In the last century
* In the past

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* Kerjakan kuis pada link quiziz : joinmyquiz.com
* Atau: https://quizizz.com/join?gc=62998161
* Masukkan kode **:** **6299 8161**
* **Deadline: 30 November 2021**

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| **tugas.png** | **TUGAS** |

Please write about the best experience in your life in English. For example, you went to a concert, won a competition, met someone special etc. Make sure you use **simple past tense.**

Please do the following:

1. Introduce yourself in brief : Nick name and class

2. What is your best moment in your life?

3. How did it happen?

4. What makes it special to you?

You can study the written example in the module

Study the example below.

A group of animals in a field

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*Hello everyone, my name is Eka, I am from Informatic System Class 1.*

*I want to tell you about the best experience in my life.*

*The best experience in my life is when I went to Banyuwangi. I and my best friends decided to go to Malang since we wanted to visit Ijen, Baluran and other exotic places there. We went to Banyuwangi by train. We had to stop at Surabaya station since there is no train until Banyuwangi. We were confused what to do so we rented a car and continued our journey by land until we arrived at Baluran in the afternoon. It was the best experience since I got to see the real life national park. The animals run free in the wildlife and we got to see many exotic animals. We found a hidden beach nearby the park and it was wonderful. Sadly, my friend's camera cover was lost in Baluran and we searched for it until dark but we could not find it. We went to our hotel and continue our journey to Ijen the next morning.*

*The time in Banyuwangi was special because I got to see all things : Beaches, Animals, Mountains, etc. I also had lots of fun with my friends. I will never forget the time we spent there and wish to come back later.*

**Submit your task on flipgrid with the link :**

[**https://flipgrid.com/e57b93dd**](https://flipgrid.com/e57b93dd)

**or open flipgrid.com and enter the code:**

**e57b93dd**

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1. **Link Video on Simple Past Tense :** [**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NeDhQCmCjko&t=16s**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NeDhQCmCjko&t=16s)
2. [**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vpx7T1dwmT0**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vpx7T1dwmT0)